Rak-32.317 APPLIED ROCK MECHANICS FOR HARD ROCK MINING Examination 18.10.2005, 13:00 - 16:00, Hall V1 $\,$

Part 1, questions without course material

- 1. Select suitable rock bolt type for a rectangular 6 x 4 m (W x H) drift which will be used about 3 years.
 - rock is horizontally bedded limestone, layer thickness 25 cm
 - no vertical or subvertical joints
 - some instant support preferred
 - dry, locally damp conditions

Explain the reasons for your selection.

Describe the structure and installation procedure of the selected bolt (12 p)

- 2. a) Explain the three modes of support of mine backfill. (9 p)
 - b) Why it is advantageous to fill the stopes as completely as possible? (3 p)

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Part 2, questions with course material

3. A stope with rectangular cross-section, with vertical walls and horizontal roof is planned in the depth of 400 m. The stope width is 18 m, height 27 m and length 60 m. The rock is gabbro-type, coarse grained with density of 3300 kg/m³. The in-situ horizontal/vertical stress ratio is 2 and the longitudinal axis of the stope is to the north. There are three joint sets (dip direction/dip):

250/55 est-wall 80/45 west-vall 350/20

Joint surfaces are planar, rough and slightly altered. Joint spacing is about 0.5 m and joint length is 1 - 2 m. Only minor local groundwater inflow has been observed. The RQD is 92%. The UCS for intact rock samples is 70 MPa.

- a) Estimate the stability of roof and sidewalls with Stability Graph -method. In this case, you can omit the short endwalls of the stope. (18 p)
- b) Design the cablebolting for the roof and sidewalls, if needed. (6 p)
- c) Calculate the modulus of elasticity, Poisson's ratio, uniaxial compressive strength, tensile strength, cohesion and friction angle of the rock mass.